S1. Are you 18 years or older and registered to vote in your state?

Yes	100
No	0
Don't know	0

S3. In November 2024, there will be an election for President, Congress, and other offices in your state. While it's a long way off, how likely is it you will vote in that election?

Absolutely certain	85
Very likely	11
Possibly	3
Not very likely	0
Not at all likely	0
Don't know	0
V Likely/Poss	15

S4. Do you consider yourself a strong Democrat, weak Democrat, strong Republican, weak Republican, or an Independent or unaffiliated voter?

Strong Democrat	26
Weak Democrat	7
Strong Republican	28
Weak Republican	7
Independent/unaffiliated/other party	30
Don't know	2
Dem	33
Ind	32
Rep	34

Asked if "Independent" or "Don't know" on S4
S5. In general, would you say that you lean more towards the Democrats or Republicans?

Lean Democratic	36
Lean Republican	32
Do not lean towards one party or the other	30
Don't know	2

Party ID w/ Leaners

Dem	45
Ind	10
Rep	45

Q1. What would you say is the most important thing your Member of Congress should focus on?
Ranked by All

Economy	24
Immigration	16
Government Reform	11
Abortion	5
Values	5
Budget	4
Environment	3
Health Care	3
Housing	3
International	3
Taxes	3
Crime	2
Defense/Security	2
Education	2
Guns	1
Homelessness	1
Judicial	1
Seniors	1
Local	1
Don't know	3

Now I am going to read some names and for each person, I'd like you to tell me if you are favorable or unfavorable toward them. If you are unfamiliar with them, just tell me that.

Favorability – Summary

F1-F14	All States		Arizona N=268		Michigan N=275		Montana N=251	
	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Ruben Gallego	Kari Lake	Elissa Slotkin	Mike Rogers	Jon Tester	Tim Sheehy
Name ID	98	97	72	91	55	44	96	89
Very Fav	20	31	23	26	15	5	29	20
Fav/Unfav	39/59	44/54	39/33	40/50	30/25	18/26	49/48	43/46
Net Fav	**-20**	**-10**	**+6**	**-10**	**+5**	**-8**	**+1**	**-3**

F1-F14	North Carolina N=279		New Jersey N=272		Pennsylvania N=284	
	Josh Stein	Mark Robinson	Andy Kim	Curtis Bashaw	Bob Casey	David McCormick
Name ID	60	78	59	27	81	68
Very Fav	18	22	15	5	23	13
Fav/Unfav	37/24	38/40	40/19	14/13	44/37	33/35
Net Fav	**+13**	**-2**	**+21**	**+1**	**+7**	**-2**

QF1. Joe Biden

Very favorable	20
Somewhat favorable	19
Somewhat unfavorable	10
Very unfavorable	49
Don't know	2
Total Fav	39
Total Unfav	59
Name ID	98

QF2. Donald Trump

Very favorable	31
Somewhat favorable	13
Somewhat unfavorable	6
Very unfavorable	48
Don't know	3
Total Fav	44
Total Unfav	54
Name ID	97

Asked in AZ Only
QF3. Ruben Gallego

Very favorable	23
Somewhat favorable	15
Somewhat unfavorable	9
Very unfavorable	25
Don't know	28
Total Fav	39
Total Unfav	33
Name ID	72

Asked in AZ Only
QF4. Kari Lake

Very favorable	26
Somewhat favorable	15
Somewhat unfavorable	6
Very unfavorable	45
Don't know	9
Total Fav	40
Total Unfav	50
Name ID	91

Asked in MI Only
QF5. Elissa Slotkin

Very favorable	15
Somewhat favorable	16
Somewhat unfavorable	8
Very unfavorable	16
Don't know	45
Total Fav	30
Total Unfav	25
Name ID	55

Asked in MI Only
QF6. Mike Rogers

Very favorable	5
Somewhat favorable	13
Somewhat unfavorable	11
Very unfavorable	14
Don't know	56
Total Fav	18
Total Unfav	26
Name ID	44

Asked in MT Only
QF7. Jon Tester

Very favorable	29
Somewhat favorable	20
Somewhat unfavorable	10
Very unfavorable	38
Don't know	4
Total Fav	49
Total Unfav	48
Name ID	96

Asked in MT Only
QF8. Tim Sheehy

Very favorable	20
Somewhat favorable	23
Somewhat unfavorable	11
Very unfavorable	35
Don't know	11
Total Fav	43
Total Unfav	46
Name ID	89

Asked in NC Only
QF9. Josh Stein

Very favorable	18
Somewhat favorable	19
Somewhat unfavorable	7
Very unfavorable	16
Don't know	40
Total Fav	37
Total Unfav	24
Name ID	60

Asked in NC Only
QF10. Mark Robinson

Very favorable	22
Somewhat favorable	15
Somewhat unfavorable	9
Very unfavorable	32
Don't know	22
Total Fav	38
Total Unfav	40
Name ID	78

Asked in NJ Only
QF11. Andy Kim

Very favorable	15
Somewhat favorable	25
Somewhat unfavorable	7
Very unfavorable	13
Don't know	41
Total Fav	40
Total Unfav	19
Name ID	59

Asked in NJ Only
QF12. Curtis Bashaw

Very favorable	5
Somewhat favorable	9
Somewhat unfavorable	4
Very unfavorable	9
Don't know	73
Total Fav	14
Total Unfav	13
Name ID	27

Asked in PA Only
QF13. Bob Casey

Very favorable	23
Somewhat favorable	20
Somewhat unfavorable	11
Very unfavorable	26
Don't know	19
Total Fav	44
Total Unfav	37
Name ID	81

Asked in PA Only
QF14. David McCormick

Very favorable	13
Somewhat favorable	19
Somewhat unfavorable	10
Very unfavorable	25
Don't know	32
Total Fav	33
Total Unfav	35
Name ID	68

Initial Ballots – Summary by State

If the 2024 election for… were held today, and the candidates were…, for whom would you vote? [IF UNDECIDED] Which candidate do you lean towards?							
	AZ Senate N=268	**MI Senate N=275**	**MT Senate N=251**	**NC Governor N=279**	**NJ Senate N=272**	**PA Senate N=284**	**Generic – Non-BG States N=671**
Difference	*+3*	*+4*	*0*	*+7*	*+16*	*+3*	*+7*
Democratic candidate	47	42	47	46	48	47	47
Republican candidate	44	38	47	39	32	44	40
Don't know	9	20	7	14	20	9	13
Difference	*+4*	*+6*	*-1*	*+7*	*+15*	*+3*	*+8*
Democrat w/ Leaners	*49*	*46*	*47*	*48*	*50*	*48*	*50*
Republican w/ Leaners	*45*	*40*	*48*	*41*	*35*	*45*	*42*
Don't Know	*7*	*14*	*4*	*11*	*15*	*7*	*9*

Arizona Senate Ballot – Asked in AZ Only
SenB. If the 2024 election for U.S. Senate were held today, and the candidates were…, for whom would you vote?

Democrat Ruben Gallego	47
Republican Kari Lake	44
Don't know	9

Asked if "Don't know" in SenB
LeanB. Which candidate do you lean towards?

Democrat Ruben Gallego	18
Republican Kari Lake	8
Don't know	75

Arizona Senate Ballot w/ Leaners

Democrat Ruben Gallego	49
Republican Kari Lake	45
Don't know	7

Michigan Senate Ballot – Asked in MI Only

SenB1. If the 2024 election for U.S. Senate were held today, and the candidates were…, for whom would you vote?

Democrat Elissa Slotkin	42
Republican Mike Rogers	38
Don't know	20

Asked if "Don't know" in SenB1

LeanB1. Which candidate do you lean towards?

Democrat Elissa Slotkin	20
Republican Mike Rogers	8
Don't know	72

Michigan Senate Ballot w/ Leaners

Democrat Elissa Slotkin	46
Republican Mike Rogers	40
Don't know	14

Montana Senate Ballot – Asked in MT Only

SenB2. If the 2024 election for U.S. Senate were held today, and the candidates were…, for whom would you vote?

Democrat Jon Tester	47
Republican Tim Sheehy	47
Don't know	7

Asked if "Don't know" in SenB2

LeanB2. Which candidate do you lean towards?

Democrat Jon Tester	12
Republican Tim Sheehy	22
Don't know	66

Montana Senate Ballot w/ Leaners

Democrat Jon Tester	47
Republican Tim Sheehy	48
Don't know	4

North Carolina Governor Ballot – Asked in NC Only

GovB1. If the 2024 election for Governor were held today, and the candidates were…, for whom would you vote?

Democrat Josh Stein	46
Republican Mark Robinson	39
Don't know	14

Asked if "Don't know" in GovB1

LeanGB1. Which candidate do you lean towards?

Democrat Josh Stein	14
Republican Mark Robinson	13
Don't know	73

North Carolina Governor Ballot w/ Leaners

Democrat Josh Stein	48
Republican Mark Robinson	41
Democrat Josh Stein	11

New Jersey Senate Ballot – Asked in NJ Only

SenB3. If the 2024 election for U.S. Senate were held today, and the candidates were…, for whom would you vote?

Democrat Andy Kim	48
Republican Curtis Bashaw	32
Don't know	20

Asked if "Don't know" in SenB3

LeanB3. Which candidate do you lean towards?

Democrat Andy Kim	11
Republican Curtis Bashaw	14
Don't know	75

New Jersey Senate Ballot w/ Leaners

Democrat Andy Kim	50
Republican Curtis Bashaw	35
Don't know	15

Pennsylvania Senate Ballot – Asked in PA Only

SenB4. If the 2024 election for U.S. Senate were held today, and the candidates were…, for whom would you vote?

Democrat Bob Casey	47
Republican David McCormick	44
Don't know	9

Asked if "Don't know" in SenB4

LeanB4. Which candidate do you lean towards?

Democrat Bob Casey	8
Republican David McCormick	14
Don't know	78

Pennsylvania Senate Ballot w/ Leaners

	PA
Democrat Bob Casey	48
Republican David McCormick	45
Don't know	7

Generic Congressional Ballot – Asked Outside Battleground States

GenB. Thinking about the elections for Congress in November, if the election for U.S. Congress were held today, would you be voting for the...?

Democratic candidate	47
Republican candidate	40
Don't know	13

Asked if "Don't know" in GenB

LeanGenB. Which candidate do you lean towards?

Democratic candidate	18
Republican candidate	13
Don't know	69

Generic Congressional Ballot w/ Leaners

Democratic candidate	50
Republican candidate	42
DK	9

Job Approval – Summary

How would you rate the job…?			
J1-J3	Joe Biden (J1) All States	Jon Tester (J2) MT Only N=251	Bob Casey (J3) PA Only N=284
Difference	*-16*	*+11*	*+10*
Total Approve	41	54	52
Strongly approve	18	28	23
Somewhat approve	23	26	29
Total Disapprove	57	43	42
Somewhat disapprove	10	17	19
Strongly disapprove	48	26	23
Don't know	2	3	6

J1. How would you rate the job Joe Biden is doing as President?

Strongly approve	18
Somewhat approve	23
Somewhat disapprove	10
Strongly disapprove	48
Don't know	2
Total Approve	41
Total Disapprove	57

Asked in Montana Only

J2. How would you rate the job Jon Tester is doing as Senator?

Strongly approve	28
Somewhat approve	26
Somewhat disapprove	17
Strongly disapprove	26
Don't know	3
Total Approve	54
Total Disapprove	43

Asked in Pennsylvania Only
J3. How would you rate the job Bob Casey is doing as Senator?

Strongly approve	23
Somewhat approve	29
Somewhat disapprove	19
Strongly disapprove	23
Don't know	6
Total Approve	52
Total Disapprove	42

Q2. How concerned are you about inflation and rising costs? Are you:

Very concerned	67
Somewhat concerned	23
Not very concerned	7
Not at all concerned	2
Don't know	1
Total Concerned	90
Total Not Concerned	9

Q3. Which type of cost concerns you the most?
Ranked by All

Food	22
Housing	19
Health care	13
Taxes	11
Gas and energy	10
Jobs and wages	8
Retirement	7
Education	4
Childcare	2
Transportation	1
Vacations	0
Don't know	2

Q4. What do you think is the bigger cause of inflation today?
Ranked by All

Government is overspending on wasteful programs instead of working to lower costs for consumers	50
Corporations are taking advantage of consumers by over-charging for goods	39
Wages are higher because of low unemployment and competition for workers	6
Businesses are inefficient and wasteful	3
Don't know	3

Q5. How would you rate how the U.S. health care system works for you and your family?

Excellent	10
Good	30
Fair	37
Poor	23
Don't know	0

Ex/Good	40
Fair/Poor	60

Q6. Which aspect of health care is a bigger concern to you?
Ranked by All

The cost of care	55
The quality of care	30
Access to care in your area	12
Don't know	2

Q7. Do you believe health care costs are:
Ranked by All

Going up more than the rate of inflation	50
Going up, but about the same as the rate of inflation	31
Staying about the same	13
Don't know	6

Q8. Which aspect of the cost of health care is the greatest concern to you and your family? Is it:
Ranked by All

Cost of health insurance	28
Out of pocket costs	16
The cost of doctors and hospitals	12
The cost of prescription drugs	11
Having bills rejected by insurance companies	9
The size of deductibles	8
Surprise medical bills	5
The cost of co-payments	4
Medical debt	4
Don't know	4

Q9. Which aspect of health care would you most like Congress to address?
Ranked by All

The cost of health insurance	37
The cost of prescription drugs	18
The cost of hospital services	13
The cost of preventative care	7
The cost of dental care	7
The cost of surgery	3
The cost of eye care	1
Something else	9
All of the above	3
Don't know	2

Q10. Which aspect of health insurance costs do you consider more of a concern? Is it:

The cost of premiums	52
The size of the deductibles before insurance begins to provide coverage	44
Don't know	4

Q11. As far as you know, when hospitals merge with other hospitals or medical groups, does that tend to result in:

Price increases	58
Price decreases	5
No change in prices for health care	22
Don't know	15

Q12. What concerns you the most about the impact of government policies regarding health care costs? *Ranked by All*

Still not addressing health care insurance company middlemen like pharmacy benefit managers	31
Reducing patient choice by consolidating providers	19
Higher premiums for beneficiaries of programs like Medicare	18
Reduced choices for medication or treatment for beneficiaries of programs like Medicare	14
Reduced treatment options for prescription programs like Medicare Part D	7
Don't know	11

Now I am going to read you a list of potential policies around medical costs. For each, please indicate if you support or oppose that policy.

Policy Support – Summary – Nationwide

Do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose…?		
Q13-Q18; Ranked by Strongly Support	**Strongly Support**	**Support/ Oppose**
Q13 Requiring full transparency in doctor's pricing for care and services	81	92/6
Q15 Requiring health insurance companies to pass on any rebates received from pharmaceutical companies so patients do not pay more for their medicine than the insurance company does	70	92/7
Q16 Ensuring that if hospitals join or merge with other medical facilities it does not result in a decrease in access to doctors and hospitals	61	83/12
Q14 Requiring doctors and hospitals to charge all patients the same thing for the same service at the same location	60	86/11
Q17 Capping how much patients can be required to pay out of pocket to meet their deductible or co-insurance rate for medications	60	86/9
Q18 Requiring hospitals that get discounts on prescription medication for patients in need to prove that they are using that money to help needy patients	57	87/9

Q13. Requiring full transparency in doctor's pricing for care and services

Strongly support	81
Somewhat support	12
Somewhat oppose	4
Strongly oppose	2
Don't know	2
Total Support	92
Total Oppose	6

Q14. Requiring doctors and hospitals to charge all patients the same thing for the same service at the same location

Strongly support	60
Somewhat support	26
Somewhat oppose	8
Strongly oppose	3
Don't know	3
Total Support	86
Total Oppose	11

Q15. Requiring health insurance companies to pass on any rebates received from pharmaceutical companies so patients do not pay more for their medicine than the insurance company does

Strongly support	70
Somewhat support	22
Somewhat oppose	3
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	2
Total Support	92
Total Oppose	7

Q16. Ensuring that if hospitals join or merge with other medical facilities it does not result in a decrease in access to doctors and hospitals

Strongly support	61
Somewhat support	22
Somewhat oppose	7
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	5
Total Support	83
Total Oppose	12

Q17. Capping how much patients can be required to pay out of pocket to meet their deductible or co-insurance rate for medications

Strongly support	60
Somewhat support	26
Somewhat oppose	5
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	4
Total Support	86
Total Oppose	9

Q18. Requiring hospitals that get discounts on prescription medication for patients in need to prove that they are using that money to help needy patients

Strongly support	57
Somewhat support	30
Somewhat oppose	6
Strongly oppose	3
Don't know	4
Total Support	87
Total Oppose	9

Most Trusted Party in Congress – Summary

Which party in Congress do you trust more when it comes to setting policy related to…?			
	All		
Q19-Q21	**Rx Prices (Q19)**	**Innovation (Q20)**	**Economy (Q21)**
Difference	*+10*	*+7*	*-7*
Democrats	50	48	44
Republicans	40	41	51
Don't know	10	10	5

Q19. Which party in Congress do you trust more when it comes to setting policy related to the price of prescription medications?

Democrats	50
Republicans	40
Don't know	10

Q20. Which party in Congress do you trust more when it comes to setting policy related to ensuring that the U.S. drug makers continue to innovate and develop new treatments for difficult health problems?

Democrats	48
Republicans	41
Don't know	10

Q21. Which party in Congress do you trust more when it comes to setting policy related to economic issues related to jobs and inflation?

Democrats	44
Republicans	51
Don't know	5

Q22. Which of the following health care related Biden and Democratic Party actions do you feel was the most important?
Ranked by All

The cost of key prescription drugs such as insulin getting capped	45
Health care premiums have been lowered by $800 for those buying coverage through the Affordable Health Care Act or ACA	19
Medicaid has been expanded in 39 states, which means states led by both parties	17
Hearing aid prices have been lowered by as much as $3,000 by no longer requiring prescriptions	10
Don't know	8

Q23. Which of the following do you think indicates that the Biden Administration and Democrats are making economic progress?
Ranked by All

The cost of key medicines such as insulin have been capped	21
Billions in student loans have been forgiven	14
Unemployment is the lowest it has been in 40 years	13
IRS reforms are cracking down on millionaire tax evaders, which is sending money to deficit reduction	13
Private investment in manufacturing, utilities and energy production is up by more than $700 billion	8
Hearing aid prices have been lowered by as much as $3,000 by no longer requiring prescriptions	7
Health care premiums have been lowered by $800 for those buying coverage through the ACA	5
Don't know	19

Q24. Which of the following is the most important policy for whoever controls Congress after the next election to pursue?
Ranked by All

Encourage and provide more investment in US manufacturing, energy production and other industries	30
Increased IRS action to ensure billionaires and large successful companies pay taxes	24
Expand access to job training so Americans can get good work at good pay	10
Continue to lower the cost of insurance provided under the ACA to put more pressure on insurance companies to lower prices	10
Expand negotiations to reduce the price of medicines covered under Medicare	8
Stop companies from reducing the size of food packages without reducing prices	7
Increase loan forgiveness	6
Don't know	5

Contrasts – Summary

Which candidate would you be more likely to support for Federal office?		
	All States	
	Health Care Costs (Q25)	**Federal Spending (Q26)**
Difference	*+3*	*+1*
A Democrat	50	49
A Republican	47	48
Don't know	3	3

Q25. Which candidate would you be more likely to support for Federal office?

A Democrat who supports lowering health care costs by reforming health insurance, ending surprise medical billing and ensuring drug prices are lowered	50
A Republican who supports lowering health care costs by increasing competition, transparency and predictability	47
Don't know	3

Q26. Which candidate would you be more likely to support for Federal office?

A Democrat who supports lowering health care costs by reforming health insurance, ending surprise medical billing and ensuring drug prices are lowered	49
A Republican who supports lowering taxes and regulations and reducing Federal spending	48
Don't know	3

These remaining questions are for statistical purposes only.

D1. Do you generally consider yourself liberal, moderate, or conservative?

Liberal	25
Moderate	37
Conservative	35
Don't know	2

D2. What is the last grade you had the opportunity to complete?

Grade school	1
Some high school	1
High school graduate	16
Community college/technical school	12
Some college	24
College graduate	28
Graduate school, medical school or law school	18
Don't know	0
<College	54
College+	46

D3. What is your ethnic background?

White	75
Hispanic/Latino	9
African American	8
Asian	2
Other	4
Don't know	2
Total Non-White	25

Not Asked if "Hispanic/Latino" in D3
D4. Do you consider yourself to be of Hispanic descent?

Yes	4
No	95
Don't know	1

D5. For statistical purposes only, we need to know your total family income for 2023. Which of the following categories best represents your total family income?

Less than $20,000	5
$20,000 to less than $35,000	8
$35,000 to less than $60,000	17
$60,000 to less than $100,000	25
$100,000 to less than $125,000	11
$125,000 to less than $150,000	10
$150,000 to less than $200,000	9
$200,000 or more	11
Don't know	4
<$60k	30
$60k+	66
<$150k	76
$150k+	20
<$100K	55
$100K+	41

D11. Which category best describes your age?

18-24	7
25-29	6
30-34	8
35-39	8
40-44	8
45-49	8
50-54	8
55-59	9
60-64	10
65-69	9
70+	20
Don't know	0
18-29	13
30-44	24
45-59	25
60+	38
<50	44
50+	56

D13. In the 2020 race for President, did you vote for Donald Trump, the Republican, or Joe Biden, the Democrat?

Donald Trump	43
Joe Biden	47
Someone else	4
Did not vote	5
Don't know	1

C1. CODE GENDER FROM OBSERVATION

Male	46
Female	54

C4. CODE AGE FROM FILE

18-29	13
30-44	24
45-59	25
60+	38

C6. CODE RACE FROM FILE IF AVAILABLE

White	74
Hispanic/Latino	10
African American	10
Asian	3
Other	4
Don't know	0
Total Non-White	26

C21. CODE CENSUS REGION FROM STATE

Northeast	18
Midwest	22
South	37
West	23